Las Vegas AGENT FORMULA The Internet Formula For Las Vegas Agent Success







Property Management Case Studies, Stories and Veteran Insights CE.6948000-RE Studet Outline



Course Objectives: Through the use of Case Studies and hearing from Industry Veterans (via Video) attendees will navigate through *'Real World'* cases and, through *'Round Table'* discussions, attendees will be better armed to deal with these situations when they are confronted with them.

Video Presenters – Subject Matter Experts

Michael Ring – Broker/Owner Go Global Realty since 2013, licensed since 2006. Property Manager 2008 (so 14 years). Also, Business Broker Permitted. Expert representation with Foreign Nationals. Vice Chair of LVR Global Committee plus is on Trends Committee. Vice Chair of Property Management Committee. Board member of US Chapter of FIABCI. Former member of Forms Committee.

Joshua Campa ARM®, RMP® - 16 Years experience. Currently serving on FOUR Boards of Directors: LVR, NVR, NARPM (Past President) & IREM. Director Liaison for LVR Property Management Committee. Managing approximately 500 residential properties.

Linda Rheinberger ABR®, C.R.S., SRES, PMN & AHWD, is very involved on National/Regional and State Associations. Past RVP for Region 11. Linda owned a full service Brokerage for 10 years and sold it and now teaches/consults for 'succession plans'. She taught the NV RED/ERRF Trust Fund accounting class for 10+ years. Vice Chair and 2023 Chair for NAR Meeting Conference committee. Linda has served on many Committees on all levels and currently is a Senior Faculty instructor and LVR Faculty Vice Chair for 2022.

Deirdre Felgar C.C.I.M., CRS Senior Faculty Instructor. LVR Hall of Fame. Realtor® of the Year, Ronn Reiss recipient, Gene Nebeker award. Also served on Forms Committee. Former long-time owner of Realty America, recently merged with Go Global. Very active in Commercial Leasing, Management and Sales in addition to Residential Property Management. Wide and diverse background – Strategist in the R.E. Profession.

Paul Rich – licensed 9+ years. Owner Broker Achieve Realty and Management. NINE Professional Designations including C.R.S. – Bachelors and Masters in Education. Serves on Board of Directors for REBI. State President 2022 for NARPM





Since our last newsletter (May 2021), the following number of new real estate licenses have been added in the Division system:

BROKERS / 89 BROKER-SALESPERSONS / 106 SALESPERSONS / 1,438

| | Bro | Brokers Brokers Salespers | | | Salespersons | | Totals | |
|--|--------|---------------------------|--------|----------|--------------|----------|--------|----------|
| County | Active | Inactive | Active | Inactive | Active | Inactive | Active | Inactive |
| Unknown | 10 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 98 | 9 | 125 | 12 |
| Carson City | 35 | 1 | 41 | 2 | 216 | 19 | 292 | 22 |
| Churchill | 11 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 51 | 2 | 67 | 3 |
| Clark | 1,886 | 43 | 2,305 | 121 | 16,835 | 1,287 | 21,026 | 1,451 |
| Douglas | 67 | 3 | 70 | 0 | 302 | 22 | 439 | 25 |
| Elko | 16 | 0 | 23 | 1 | 122 | 10 | 161 | 11 |
| Esmeralda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Eureka | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Humboldt | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 42 | 8 |
| Lander | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 1 |
| Lincoln | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Lyon | 22 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 152 | 14 | 197 | 15 |
| Mineral | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Nye | 31 | 1 | 20 | 0 | 180 | 12 | 231 | 13 |
| Out Of State | 402 | 37 | 297 | 61 | 1,039 | 210 | 1,738 | 308 |
| Pershing | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Storey | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Washoe | 392 | 14 | 452 | 18 | 2,864 | 185 | 3,708 | 217 |
| White Pine | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Total | 2,889 | 102 | 3,265 | 209 | 21,918 | 1,777 | 28,072 | 2,088 |
| PROPERTY MANAGERSACTIVE 3,190INACTIVE 475BUSINESS BROKERSACTIVE 360INACTIVE 67 | | | | | | | | |

Real Estate Statistics Through January 2022

Attendee Survey:

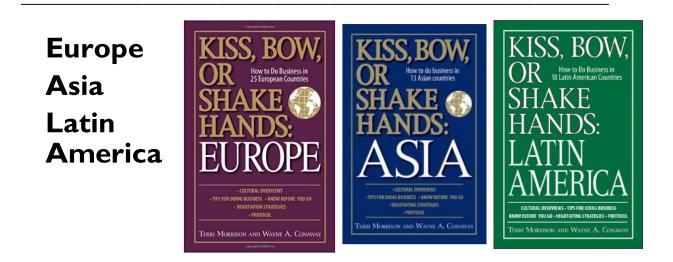
How long have you been a Property Manager?

Do you use the LVR Forms?

Are you a Member of the LVR PM Committee?



Let's watch our first 2 "Subject Matter Expert" Videos, 3:30 of Michael Ring and 2:55 of Joshua Campa – take NOTES! We will look for comments and feedback when they're over;



Comments

Scene 1: Have you ever had a tenant that SAID they had "No Pets" but when you stopped by, they had a Dog? What if they told you – 'It's not MY Dog – I'm watching it for a friend' – who's in Europe for a month. (Remember, the Lease says NO PETS – which means even their friends pet.) Is 'pet sitting' mentioned in your standard lease?

2 More Video Segments from our SME's (Subject Matter Experts) –Linda Rheinberger PMN, C.R.S., and Deirdre Felgar CCIM and C.R.S.. Interesting Topics – take NOTES!

Notes from Linda:

<u>She has her SRES® and AHWD</u>

<u>Notes from Deirdre:</u>



Scene 2: Landscaper does 'extra work' that was NOT authorized by neither the PM nor the Owner. Owner says "Don't pay them." Landscaper is threatening to lien the property. Ideas? **What if the work was a pipe that had burst and there was flooding?

Scene 3: HOA Management company continuously ignores the Management Contract and sends correspondence directly to the property owner. After repeated attempts to communicate and advise the HOA Management company – what would be the appropriate steps to take?

Thoughts from Video?

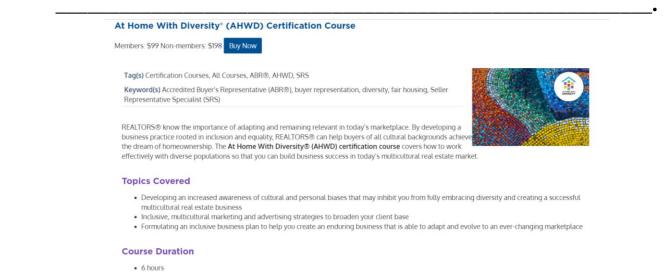


Videos from the Experts...Linda Rheinberger & Michael Ring Thoughts from Linda:

Thoughts from Michael: _____







The difference between a 'Designation' and a 'Certification' – 'Designation' has *dues*...



Scene 4: Property you manage sells. New Owner will self-manage. How is the Security Deposit handled?

Subject Matter Expert – Commercial Property Management?

Deirdre Felgar C.R.S., CCIM

<u>Thoughts from Video?</u>



Groups of 3-5 – following are THREE Case Studies

Round Table - Case Study #1

What are your OBLIGATIONS, and rights as a Property Manager in regards to abandoned personal property and storage of same and is there special circumstances e.g. family photo albums or "Grandma's Ashes"?

Option A – You <u>evicted</u> a tenant for non-payment. When the Constable did the lockout – there were *truckloads* of personal property left behind – how do you handle this situation?

Notes: _____

**If you *store* the property – can it be on-site? Is there a maximum amount you can legally charge for storage?

Option B – Tenant died – when you retook possession, there was a shrine in the house with "Dad's Ashes" – what type of special consideration would be required of you as the Property Manager. Btw the rental application *does* state 'In emergency, contact xxx' *Note – Death terminates a Lease!

Notes: _____

**Joshua Campa weighs in via Video

Round Table - Case Study #2

Tenant signs saying they'll pay ALL Utilities. Tenant doesn't transfer utilities. Can you just shut them off? Can you deduct the utility charges from the rent paid and go after the balance as unpaid rent and file a 7-day?

**Comments from Ed Kania Esq. Owner of Southern Nv. Evictions (702) 380-4274 and our 1:30-4:30 CE class. He only does Landlord representation – he doesn't work with tenants.



Round Table - Case Study #3

Your Handyman has a regularly bi-monthly scheduled appointment to 'Change the Air Filters' and check under all sinks for leaks. The tenant will not allow them access – a) They claim they are sick w/a Virus, b) They claim they just got a 'Watchdog' that is vicious because they'd heard of multiple break ins on their street. They state they WILL let their Property Manager (You) know within the next week but the Handyman is turned away.

****A quick Deirdre Clip**

Round Table – Your Thoughts so far...

PRETEND <u>YOU</u> are going to write a Property Management Course for CE – what would you include in the course?



Round Table - Case Study #4

Tenant signs lease w/NO PETS. A friend is visiting and their guest/friend left their dog in the car. Neighbor's 6 year old sees dog and opens the car to play with the dog. Dog bites child in the face requiring an ambulance and surgery/stitches. Neighbor (or their insurance company) sues – YOU, the Owner, the Tenant and their Guest/the dog owner.

What do you think will be the outcome?

**Joshua Campa weighs in on this issue.





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| Property Law Legal Research Blog Landlords' Liability to Guest of Tenant for Dog Bite Injury Posterby D Baday Patro Wed, May 2 2018 (2) 100 AM | Free Hour of Legal Research for New Clients |
| V Tavec de Lite Store | Subscribe by Email |
| Brad Pettit, Senior Attorney, National Legal Research Group A decision by the Supreme Court of Idaho illustrates the difficulties that a guest of | Last Name* |
| a residential tenant may face when trying to hold the tenant's tandlord liable for injuries sustained by the guest when the guest was bitten by the tenant's dog. See Bright v. Maznik: 162 Idaho 311, 396 P3d 1193 (2017). In Bright, a guest of the tenants advanced | Email* |
| meture, to be barries of lability in her suit against the tenant's landlords: negligence are se surveral theories of lability in her suit against the tenant's landlords: negligence per se under Idahö's vicious dog statute, breach of duty to protect the guest from an animal known to have vicious tendencies, common law negligence, voluntary assumption of duty, and premises lability. None of these dains were successful, primarly because the | Area of Law - Please Select - State/Region* - Please Select - |
| plaintiff failed to make the requisite factual showings that the landlords either "knew" about or "harbored" a vicious animal on the premises. | subscribe Bright v. Mazik |

****A NEW SME, Paul Rich – the VISITING Dog**

Round Table - Case Study #5

Tenant takes possession. Neighbor/Welcome wagon alerts tenant that there is a real 'Scorpion Infestation' in the neighborhood – even *inside* the houses. Can the tenant claim 'Constructive Eviction' based on the neighbor's assertion?

**Paul Rich on other PM SAFETY Issues

****Final Two Videos -**

And the Experts said...Video

<u>If I was going to recommend a 'Designation' course...</u>

Using the NvAR/State Association as a resource





This first one is *tough*!

Bonus Scenario – (from a Broker)

Tenant has rent due on the 1^{st} . On the 15^{th} they give notice that they will be moving next month *on the* 15^{th} – On the first, they only pay 15 days rent – do you take any action? Can you deduct the balance from the Security Deposit?

Question 2. During a one-year lease term, my client / landlord wants me to increase the tenant's obligation to pay utilities. It's not increasing the rent, so I'm wondering if I can legally do that?

<u>Answer 2</u>. Under Nevada law, after a lease agreement is signed, a landlord cannot increase the tenant's rent amount, <u>utilities</u> or other charges. With that said, the landlord can make changes to the tenant's usage of the unit (e.g. house rules, quiet times, trash disposal) as long as these changes do not change the length of tenancy and the amount of rent. <u>Bottom line: a landlord cannot enforce lease changes that attempt to increase rent or add other charges during the lease term!</u>

See Attorney General Ford Advises Nevada Tenants About Rights Regarding Lease Changes, Fees (nv.gov)

<u>Question 3</u>. The neighbor's tree is encroaching on my client's property causing substantial damage (upheaving the driveway, etc.). My client / the landlord wants me to hire a contractor to cut the trespassing roots out. Can I legally do that?

<u>Answer 3</u>. Neighbor-to-neighbor disputes are delicate. Afterall, you have to live next to each other. First, it is not recommended to cut the invading roots or tree parts on your client's side of the fence. Doing so could kill the tree, and create *liability to the client up to three times the value of the tree*. <u>NRS 40.160</u>. Try to work it out! Try a written demand letter (an attorney can help draft one), or applying for community mediation through the local justice courts, and if those attempts to resolve the issue don't work, the landlord needs to consider going to court.



<u>Question 4</u>. My client / landlord wants to prohibit pit bulls out of safety concerns of other tenants, particularly those with small children. Can I legally discriminate against tenant applicants who present with a stigmatized dog breed?

<u>Answer 4</u>. No. Property managers must not ask about the breed of the dog. But a property manager *can* ask *if the particular dog is known or has been declared to be dangerous or vicious* pursuant to <u>NRS 202.500</u>.

See SB 103 - Dog Breed FAQs (nv.gov).

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Thoughts from Barbara Holland on 'being bullied' from Review Journal 4/3/2022...





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Property Management: Top 4 Inquiries

Christal Park Keegan, Legal Information Line Counsel March 30, 2022

Property management questions are always popular. This legal article shares the top trending questions into the legal information line.

Question 1. As a property manager, I have a tenant who wants to pay their rent upfront - one (1) year in advance. Can I accept prepaid rent? If so, how should that be handled?

<u>Answer 1.</u> *First, consult your broker for policies regarding accepting prepaid rent.* The brokerage has good reason to not want to become a fiduciary of these funds or acting escrow holder.

Prepaid rent must be handled very carefully and not treated like a security deposit. While there is no statute that explicitly prohibits a landlord / property manager from accepting prepaid rent volunteered by a tenant, it's extremely important that the prepaid rent is not and could not be considered a security deposit. *Prepaid rent that looks like a security deposit would implicate security deposit limitations*, such as the total amount collected cannot exceed three months' rent (including prepayment of the last month's rent). Obviously, prepaid rent cannot be used for things a security deposit is collected for in the first place, such as unpaid rent, repairs, and cleaning, because again, that would operate as a security. NRS 118A.240 and NRS 11A.242(1).

It's also important to remember prepaid rent applies to the particular rental period per the rental agreement terms. <u>NRS 118A.200</u>. Because lease breakups happen all the time (e.g., uninhabitable, failure to deliver possession, domestic violence), prepaid rent prematurely paid out to a landlord before its earned presents problems should a need arise to refund the tenant for amounts of prepaid rent that exceed what is owed for the rental period. <u>NRS 118A.350</u>.

<u>Question 2.</u> During a one-year lease term, my client / landlord wants me to increase the tenant's obligation to pay utilities. It's not increasing the rent, so I'm wondering if I can legally do that?

<u>Answer 2.</u> Under Nevada law, after a lease agreement is signed, a landlord cannot increase the tenant's rent amount, <u>utilities</u> or other charges. With that said, the landlord can make changes to the tenant's usage of the unit (e.g. house rules, quiet times, trash disposal) as long as these changes do not change the length of tenancy and the amount of rent. Bottom line: a landlord cannot enforce lease changes that attempt to increase rent or add other charges during the lease term!

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